Section 3 – WIOA Adult Policy

Table of Contents

3-10 - Priority of Service
3-15 - Barriers – Documentation & Recording
3-50 - Individual Training Accounts (ITAs)
3-60 - Supportive Services
3-65 - Incentives
3-70 - Follow-up Services and Data Collection
A. **General Provision**

The American Job Center (AJC) is the hub of CWP programs and services for Adults and Dislocated Workers, including WIOA-funded services. AJC services include screening, assessment and referral of all job-seekers to the appropriate career and training programs. These services are provided in accordance with WIOA priority of service requirements which identify specific groups of job seekers to be prioritized for individualized career services and training. The following policy and procedures implement the WIOA priority of service requirements within the context of CWP Guiding Principles for Service Delivery.

B. **Definitions**

**Basic Skills Deficient:** WIOA Section 3(5)(B) A youth or adult who is unable to compute or solve problems, or read, write, or speak English, at a level necessary to function on the job, in the individual’s family, or in society. Defined by CWP as having a CASAS reading score of 235 or less and/or a CASAS math score of 235 or less.

**Career Services Defined:**
- **Informational and Self-Directed Basic Career Services:** Informational and self-directed basic career services comprise the provision of general orientation to AJC customers on the services available within the AJC system, and assistance to customers who independently utilize the self-directed services available in the Career Resource Center; these include printed materials and access to online job search resources. When appropriate, Basic Career Services also include the provision of information regarding filing claims for unemployment compensation; these services are provided by CTDOL staff.

- **Staff-Assisted Basic Career Services:** Staff-assisted basic career services are more substantial than the services provided to self-directed customers. The provision of staff-assisted basic career services includes services such as initial assessment of education level, work history, skills, interests, aptitudes to determine appropriate level of service, assistance with job search and placement, provision of information on nontraditional employment and in-demand occupations, resume development, facilitation of workshops including workshops on available training resources, and, when appropriate, the determination of eligibility for individualized career services and/or training services.

- **Individualized Career Services and Training Services:** Individualized career services and training services are more intensive than the services defined as “Staff-Assisted Basic Career Services” and are specifically designed for customers who meet the priority of service criteria. The provision of individualized career services and training services includes comprehensive and specialized assessments and the development of an individual employment plan (IEP), group and/or individual career counseling and mentoring, career planning, short-term pre-vocational services, internships and work experience linked to careers, workforce preparation activities including online learning, financial literacy services, out-of-area job search and relocation assistance, English language acquisition and integrated education and training, and occupational skills training.

**Eligible Spouse of a Veteran:** A current spouse of a veteran (as defined in these definitions) or the spouse of any of the following: any veteran who died of a service-connected disability or who died while a service-connected disability was in existence, any member of the Armed Forces serving on active duty who, at the time
of application for the priority, is missing in action; captured in line of duty by a hostile force; or forcibly
detained or interned in line of duty by a foreign government or power, or any veteran who has a total disability
resulting from a service-connected disability, as evaluated by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

**Individual with Disability:** Any individual who identifies as having a disability as defined in the Americans with
Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended, Title 42, Chapter 126, Sec. 12102. A disability is a physical or mental
impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities of such individual; a record of such an
impairment; or being regarded as having such an impairment (if the individual establishes that he or she has
been subjected to an action prohibited under this chapter because of an actual or perceived physical or mental
impairment whether or not the impairment limits or is perceived to limit a major life activity).

**Low Income Individual:** An individual who with total income, or who is in a family with a total income, that
does not exceed 70% of the lower living standard income level; or who is a homeless individual (as defined in
section 41403(6) of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 14043e–2(6))); or who is an individual
with a disability whose own income meets the income requirement, but who is a member of a family whose
income does not meet this requirement; or who receives, or in the past 6 months has received, or is a member
of a family that is receiving or in the past 6 months has received, assistance through the supplemental
nutrition assistance program (SNAP), Temporary Family Assistance (TFA), Supplemental Security Income or
other State or local income-based public assistance.

**Recipient of Public Assistance:** Any individual who receives, or is a member of a family that receives, local,
state or federal cash assistance including Temporary Family Assistance, State Administered General

**Veteran:** A person who served in the active military, naval, or air service, and who was discharged or
released therefrom under conditions other than dishonorable, as specified in 38 U.S.C. 101(2).

### C. Policy

1. CWP is committed to providing effective services to all customers in response to their needs and is
   accountable for achieving positive performance outcomes for customers at all service levels. Customers
   are provided with the appropriate level of service and/or referral for service regardless of their point of
   entry into the AJC system.

2. The CWP AJC provide staff-assisted Basic Career Services to any eligible individual who needs and wants
   such services and enrolls those individuals into the WIOA Adult or Dislocated Worker program; priority of
   service is not required for receipt of staff-assisted Basic Career Services.
3. Customers of the AJC system who are determined to need more intensive Individualized Career Services and Training funded with Title I WIOA Adult funds must be determined eligible and meet one of the following priority of service criteria:
   a. Recipients of public assistance
   b. Other low-income individuals
   c. Individuals who are basic skills deficient
   d. Individuals with a disability
   e. Former offenders

4. Within these groups priority is given to veterans and eligible spouses in this order:
   a. Veterans and eligible spouses of veterans who are also recipients of public assistance, other low-income individuals, or individuals who are basic skills deficient would receive first priority for services provided with WIOA adult formula funds.
   b. All other priority groups listed above (that is, individuals who are not veterans or eligible spouses) who are included in the groups given priority for WIOA adult formula funds.
   c. Veterans and eligible spouses who are not included in WIOA’s priority groups.
   d. Non-covered persons outside the groups given priority under WIOA.

5. WIOA Title I staff in the AJC develop an Individual Employment Plan with each WIOA customer who is determined to need Individualized Career Services or Training and who meets priority of service.

Note: Priority of service criteria is applied only when a customer needs or requests Individualized Career Services or Training offered through WIOA Title I-funded programs. WIOA customers who do not meet priority of service criteria may continue to receive staff-assisted Basic Career Services in the AJC.
A. Policy
In order to ensure successful employment-related outcomes for WIOA program participants, it is CWP’s policy that all WIOA participants’ barriers to employment be identified during the intake process, addressed to the extent possible, documented and recorded in CTHires. Any time during the continuum of service a participant discloses that he/she has or had a barrier to employment that existed at the time of WIOA enrollment, the barrier is to be documented and recorded in CTHires by the supervisor.

B. Procedures:
To maintain performance, accountability and the continuity of service, it is necessary that WIOA program staff document and record barriers in CTHires according to the following procedures.

1. During WIOA intake process:
   a. WIOA program staff identifies all barriers to employment.
   b. If known, the barrier’s initial date of onset is noted.
   c. Staff requests that the participant submits documentation to verify the barrier(s) and the date of onset, if possible (see Section C. Documentation below).
   d. Once the documentation is submitted, WIOA-program staff records the barrier and uploads the scanned documentation into CTHires.
   e. The WIOA application is not held up for documentation of barriers beyond that which is needed to determine eligibility. However, staff continues to pursue documentation on any additional barriers to record and upload it into CTHires.
   f. Staff determines if the participant is co-enrolled in the Wagner-Peyser (WP) program with a WP application date that is prior to WIOA enrollment. If the participant is an active WP participant and has a documented barrier that existed at the time of the WP application but was not recorded and documented in CTHires, the WIOA staff supervisor follows local procedures to inform the WP staff to add the barrier to the WP application in CTHires.

2. During on-going case management:
   a. After enrollment, if during subsequent communications, the WIOA participant reveals to the WIOA staff that he/she has a barrier to employment that existed at the time of WIOA intake, WIOA staff pursues documentation of the barrier (see Section C. Documentation below) including verification of the date of onset.
   b. Once the documentation is acquired, the WIOA staff’s supervisor records the barrier as an enrollment element in CTHires and uploads the documentation.
   c. Staff determines if the participant is co-enrolled in the Wagner-Peyser (WP) program with a WP application date that is prior to WIOA intake. If the participant is an active WP participant and has a documented barrier that existed at the time of the WP application but was not recorded and documented in CTHires, the WIOA staff supervisor follows local procedures to inform the WP staff to add the barrier to the WP application in CTHires.
   d. WIOA staff proceeds with addressing the barrier to the extent possible.

C. Documentation
All barriers to employment that are recorded in CTHires must be supported with documentation that is uploaded to CTHires. Examples of documentation of barriers include government assistance
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program:</th>
<th>WIOA Adult</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subject:</td>
<td>Barriers - Documentation and Recording</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Section:</td>
<td>3-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective Date:</td>
<td>07/01/20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

records, state judicial records of offender status and self-attestation from the participant on the CWP self-attestation form. Whenever necessary, the WIOA staff are to assist participants to acquire documentation of a barrier such as researching online public records such as judicial department records and providing the participant with the self-attestation form when there is no other way to acquire the documentation.
A. Purpose

ITAs provide funding for occupational skills training through scholarships for eligible individuals to increase income levels, close the skills gap and/or create employment opportunities for customers in the North Central Region. (20 CFR sections 680.300-680.340)

B. Definitions

Credential: Industry-recognized occupational certificate or certification including Registered Apprenticeship and Career and Technical Education educational certificates; an occupational license recognized by the State or Federal government; and other recognized certificates of industry/occupational skills completion sufficient to qualify for entry-level or advancement in employment within an industry/occupation. These technical or industry/occupational skills generally are based on standards developed or endorsed by employers or industry associations. Such certificates must recognize technology or industry/occupational skills for the specific industry/occupation rather than general skills related to safety, hygiene, etc., even if such general skills certificates are broadly required to qualify for entry-level employment or advancement in employment. (TEGL 10-16 p.12 and DOL WIOA Policy Manual p. 185).

Eligible Training Provider (ETP): A training provider that has been pre-determined by the State of Connecticut to meet specific standards in order to be eligible to receive WIOA-funded payments for the provision of training to WIOA-eligible participants.

Eligible Training Provider List (ETPL): The list of training providers and their training programs that have been pre-determined by the State of Connecticut to be eligible to receive WIOA-funded payments to provide WIOA-eligible participants with training.

Individual Training Account (ITA): The mechanism for paying training providers for training on behalf of WIOA-eligible participants. WIOA-eligible participants must apply for the WIOA funds through the ITA process and meet specific criteria to be eligible. If the participant, training provider and the training are eligible for ITA funds based on this policy, and funds are available, an ITA to pay for training is established. The ITA funds are paid directly to the eligible training provider on behalf of the participant.

Individual Employment Plan (IEP): An ongoing strategy to identify employment goals, objectives, and the appropriate combination of services for the participant to achieve the employment goals. The IEP is developed jointly by the participant and the assigned workforce development program provider staff.

C. Policy

1. Criteria ITA Eligibility:
   a. Eligible Training
      i. Assigned priority for an ITA based on the probability of the training leading to jobs in occupations in demand in the local labor market and/or increased earnings.
      ii. Identified by CWP as training in an occupation or an industry sector that is in demand in the North Central Region as documented by on CWP’s Approved Occupations Training List.
      iii. Listed along with the training provider on the ETPL.
      iv. Leads to a recognized credential as defined by the U.S. Department of Labor.
   b. Eligible Applicant
      i. Resides or works in the North Central Region.
      ii. Is age eighteen (18) or older as of the first day of training.
iii. Has been determined eligible for the WIOA Adult program.
iv. Is eligible for individual career and training services.
v. Has a high school diploma or GED.
vi. Has been determined by program provider staff to be unlikely or unable to obtain or retain employment that leads to self-sufficiency or a wage comparable to or higher than wages from a previous employment.
vii. Completed the scholarship application process as prescribed by CWP.

2. Priority of Service
   a. United States Veterans and eligible spouses always have priority over non-veterans for service, as defined in federal, state and CWP policy.
   b. In the event that funding is extremely limited or nearing exhaustion, after US Veterans and eligible spouses, WIOA-eligible TANF customers have the next highest priority for training, followed by WIOA Low Income Adults.

3. ITA Recipient Application Process
   a. Pre-requisites: The ITA scholarship application process requires that the participant is first provided an assessment and completes an IEP that indicates that they are in need of training based on the eligibility criteria in section C.1.b of this policy and have the necessary skills and qualifications to successfully complete the selected training program.
   b. Application Package: The ITA scholarship application package also includes the completion of the necessary skills assessment, current résumé and an essay. Detailed steps in the application process are found in Section D. Procedures of this policy.
   c. Evaluation: ITA Scholarship applications are evaluated based on:
      i. Identification that the training is directly linked to occupations in demand in the local area, or in another area to which the participant is willing to relocate
      ii. The alignment of the applicant’s background, transferable skills, aptitude and interests in the training program
      iii. The applicant’s awareness of the occupation and industry, and the applicant’s readiness as demonstrated by a personal and financial plan
      iv. Applicant status as a veterans or eligible spouse.
   d. Documentation: In all cases, the need for training, and the activities related to and including the training funded through the ITA, shall be documented in the IEP and in required data/case management system as prescribed by CWP.

4. Customer Choice
   A participant may select any WIOA-approved education and training program in the state, as listed on the current ETPL, if they meet all other criteria relating to initial and subsequent eligibility for such educational and/or training services. Individuals seeking WIOA-funded assistance have the freedom of “customer choice” in selecting the training program that best fits their personal and career needs as determined through the North Central scholarship process. (20 CFR § 680.340)

5. Additional Parameters for ITA Usage
   a. Generally, ITAs are only provided for approved training that last not more than 12 consecutive calendar months.
b. Participants who have current academic credit toward associate or bachelor’s degree programs, which can be completed within two consecutive semesters or less, may request WIOA funds to complete a degree. An academic plan from the institution detailing a course schedule that will result in degree completion within two consecutive semesters must be submitted by applicants requesting WIOA funds for this purpose.

c. In no instance shall CWP fund all four years of a customer’s post-secondary education.

d. Funding for education and training beyond the baccalaureate level is limited to certifications.

e. Generally, funding for ITA Scholarships will not exceed $7,500 per participant.

f. Exceptions to the time limit and/or scholarship amount limit are only granted based on factors unique to the specific ITA scholarship application including assessment results, priority of the training, fund availability and fund source limitations and priorities. Exceptions to the limitations on duration and/or scholarship level for an ITA require prior approval by the CWP President/CEO or designee.

D. Procedures

1. ITA Scholarship Application Process Steps

   A participant completes the following steps to apply for an ITA scholarship:

   a. Attends one on one information session with program provider staff.

   b. Conducts research into career training programs.

   c. Selects a training program from the Approved Occupations Training List and the ETPL. (The ITA applicant must meet the basic eligibility criteria for the training program at the time of ITA application. Training program eligibility may include criteria such as prior education and/or skill levels, a clean driving record or no criminal record.)

   d. Secures a copy of the course listing for the intended training program.

   e. Explores all available resources to pay for the cost of training to ensure an ITA scholarship is needed.

   f. Applies to the training program but **does not enroll**.

   g. Applies for any financial aid that is available.

   i. Has a representative of the training institution complete the Coordination of Benefits form and attach a copy of proof you applied for FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid), if applicable.

   j. Meets with program staff to complete required assessments:

      i. Reading and Math Skills Assessment

      ii. Any other required skills assessments to enroll in selected training

   k. Completes and submits the ITA scholarship application which consists of:

      i. WIOA ITA scholarship application form

      ii. Résumé (must be typed)

      iii. Results of assessment and including CASAS Reading and Math Scores

      iv. Essay (must be typed)

      v. Documentation that prerequisites for occupational training are met (e.g., standard prerequisite self-attestation, driving record, etc.)

      vi. Coordination of Benefits Form

      vii. Signed Participant Agreement

      viii. Signed Education Release Form

      ix. Course listing for training program

   l. Submits the application package to the program provider frontline staff for review for completion and decision to move forward in the approval process.
2. ITA Scholarship Application Approval Process
   a. If approved by frontline staff, the application is submitted to the following levels of authority in this order for review and decision:
      i. Program provider supervisor/manager
      ii. Capital Workforce Partners Program Coordinator
   b. If the ITA scholarship application is approved, the CWP Program Coordinator notifies the program provider staff. The program provider staff notifies the applicant, schedules an appointment to review next steps and updates the participant’s plan.

3. ITA Scholarship Application Denied
   If the ITA scholarship application is denied at any point along the application process, the program provider staff informs the ITA scholarship applicant.

4. Following up on Training Progress
   Once a participant starts training, the program provider staff contacts them periodically to monitor their progress and offer support, if necessary.
   a. Frequency of contact: Program staff contacts the participant within 24 hours of the scheduled training start date, and at least bi-weekly after the first contact for the duration of the training, unless the participant needs more frequent support.
   b. Method of contact: Contact may be through phone calls, texts or email.
   c. Documentation of contact: Contacts with the participant and updates on the participant’s progress are documented in the required data/case management systems.

5. Documentation
   All the steps in the ITA scholarship process are documented in the data/case management system as prescribed by CWP. These steps include documenting eligibility, assessment, application process, monitoring of progress and acquired training certificates and/or credential.

6. ITA Invoice Submission and Payment Process
   a. To be paid from an ITA, a training provider submits an invoice according to the following parameters.
      i. An invoice is submitted to CWP Accounts Payable (A/P) only after the participant has started training.
      ii. A copy of the approved, fully signed ITA voucher must be attached to the invoice.
      iii. The invoice is forwarded by A/P to the CWP program staff representative for review.
      iv. The invoice must contain the following information:
         a) Name of training provider
         b) ITA voucher number
         c) Date of invoice
         d) Participant name
         e) Title of training as shown on ITA
         f) Dates of training
         g) Date participant started training
         h) Cost of training being invoiced
         i) Name and contact information of the training provider staff member submitting the invoice
b. Review and Approval
   i. CWP program staff reviews invoice to confirm the following:
      a) The required information has been submitted by the training provider
      b) The invoice is properly signed
      c) The ITA was fully approved and is in the management information system
      d) The participant started training, confirmed through the case management system
   ii. If the invoice is sufficient for payment, the CWP program staff:
      a) Assigns a fund code
      b) Signs off to approve
      c) Submits the invoice to the CWP Finance Department for payment

c. Payment Process
   CWP Finance Department processes the invoice and issues payment to the training provider within 30 days. Payment via ACH is preferred; payment by check is available.
### A. Purpose

To provide policy and procedures for the provision of supportive services that are necessary to enable individuals to participate in activities authorized under WIOA. (WIOA sections 3(59) and 134(d)(2) and (3)).

### B. Policy

1. **Eligibility for Supportive Services (20 CFR §680.910)**
   
   Supportive services are only provided to individuals who are:
   a. Certified WIOA eligible, and
   b. Participating in career or training services as defined by WIOA section 134(c)(2) and (3), and
   c. Unable to obtain supportive services through other programs providing such services, and
   d. Compliant with program policies during the applicable period of enrollment.

2. **Assessment (CTDOL WIOA Policy Manual Section 36 3.c)**
   
   The results of an objective assessment are used to determine if supportive services are necessary to enable an individual to participate in career or training services. The assessment identifies any barriers that the participant might have to successfully accessing training or accepting or retaining employment and it establishes whether the participant is eligible for, and able to obtain, supportive services from any other source. The results of the assessment are documented in the participant’s Individual Employment Plan (IEP).

3. **Type of Supportive Services Allowed (20 CFR §680.900)**
   
   Supportive services may include, but are not limited, to the following:
   a. Linkages to community services
   b. Assistance with transportation
   c. Assistance with childcare and dependent care
   d. Assistance with housing
   e. Assistance with educational testing
   f. Reasonable accommodations for individuals with disabilities
   g. Legal aid services
   h. Referrals to health care
   i. Assistance with uniforms or other appropriate work attire and work-related tools, including such items as eyeglasses and protective eye gear
   j. Assistance with books, fees, school supplies, and other necessary items for students enrolled in postsecondary education classes
   k. Payments and fees for employment and training-related applications, tests, and certifications
   l. Assistance with expenses related to obtaining required WIOA eligibility documentation during the enrollment process, see Section B.4 of this policy for criteria and limitations (CTDOL WIOA Policy Manual Section 36 3.g)

A request to authorize payment for any supportive service not on the list above must be submitted to the CWP One-Stop Services Manager for approval. Note: Needs-related payments or payments for basic needs as defined in 20 CFR §680.930 are not authorized under this policy.
4. Assistance with Obtaining Program Eligibility Documentation (CTDOL WIOA Policy Manual Section 36 4.b)
   a. Supportive Services can be used to pay for the expenses related to obtaining required WIOA eligibility documentation as long as the participant is otherwise eligible and self-attests to program eligibility pending receipt of documentation. If it is determined that an applicant, who appears to be otherwise eligible, does not have the resources to obtain the required documentation, the applicant may self-attest to the required eligibility factor and be certified based on the self-attestation. Once they are certified, supportive services payments can be used to assist with obtaining the documentation.
   b. Eligibility elements that require documentation (the use of self-attestation is only temporary until documentation is obtained) include:
      i. U.S. Citizenship or authorization to work in the United States
      ii. Social Security Number
      iii. Age
      iv. Selective Service Registration
      v. Other categories as deemed necessary where self-attestation is not acceptable by CT DOL or under federal law
   a. Participants are provided with a deadline, not to exceed 30 days, to submit the required documentation. Program provider staff assist the participant to obtain the documentation, to the extent possible. Documentation of required eligibility elements must be obtained prior to enrollment in training and/or program exit.
   b. If eligibility documentation proves the individual is ineligible for WIOA or if the documentation is not acquired before the exit date, CWP is notified immediately.

5. Parameters of Supportive Services Payment Issuance (CTDOL Policy Manual Section 36)
   a. Supportive services must be provided equitably, i.e., supportive services must be made available to all eligible participants in accordance with this policy and these parameters.
   b. Supportive services issuance must be approved by AJC supervisor or manager prior to issuance.
   c. Supportive services may be provided either directly to, or on behalf of, participants as necessary to reduce or eradicate barriers to obtaining or retaining employment, to maintain training participation and/or to obtain required eligibility documentation, if certified eligible based on self-attestation.
   d. The participant may request that the payment be issued later but may not claim a retroactive payment.
   e. The amount of a supportive service payment must be determined based on the actual cost of the service or item, or a reasonable estimate based on available information.
   f. No further payments are issued if the participant fails to participate without good cause.
   g. The total amount of supportive services per individual participant shall not exceed $5,000 per period of WIOA enrollment. (20 CFR §680.920)
   h. Follow-up career services do not qualify for the receipt of supportive services. An individual who is only receiving follow-up services may not receive supportive services. (TEGL 19-16)
   i. Issuance of supportive services payments is subject to fund availability.
   j. Participant’s self-disclosure or declaration of expenses without documentation is not allowable.
C. Examples of Supportive Services by Category

Examples of supportive services by category may include but are not limited to the following:

1. Linkages to community services
   a. Referrals to State and Federal public assistance programs
   b. Food pantries and soup kitchens
   c. Homeless shelters
   d. Substance abuse/addiction counseling
   e. Domestic violence intervention
   f. Parenting resources
   g. Clothing assistance
   h. Free and low-cost medical services
   i. Legal aid services

2. Assistance with transportation
   a. Mileage reimbursement
   b. Parking passes or reimbursements for parking costs
   c. Car liability insurance
   d. Vehicle registration fees
   e. Driver license fees
   f. Access to public transit (e.g. bus passes)
   g. Purchase of a bicycle
   h. Payment towards vehicle repairs
   **Note:** WIOA funds may not be used for foreign travel or for fines or penalties.

3. Assistance with child care and dependent care
   a. Help identifying child care options as documented through detailed case notes, a statement from the participant and/or screen-shots from 211 Child Care search tool and/or other evidence from child care providers regarding the lack of available.
   b. Payments towards the costs of child care with the following conditions:
      i. No other resources are available to help pay for child care as documented through detailed case notes, a statement from the participant and/or other evidence from child care providers regarding the lack of affordable child care.
      ii. Child care is provided by a licensed child care provider.
      iii. Participant continues to attend career services, training or employment-related activities

4. Assistance with housing
   a. Help identifying emergency housing options
   b. Financial assistance towards rent or a mortgage
   c. Financial assistance towards utilities

5. Assistance with educational testing
   a. Tutoring
   b. Payment of test-related fees
   c. Test preparation workbooks and other study aids
6. Reasonable accommodations for individuals with disabilities
   a. Assessments for learning disabilities
   b. Funding of assistive technology/equipment and ASL interpreters
   c. Funding for foreign-language interpreters to accompany participants to job interviews
   d. Help securing accommodations from a training provider or employer

7. Legal aid services – referral for and costs associated with but not limited to:
   a. Reinstatement of an individual’s driver’s license
   b. Expungement or sealing an individual’s criminal records
   c. Request for accommodations
   d. Credit, debt and housing issues
   e. Civil matters related to domestic violence, sexual abuse, retraining orders and injunctions for at risk individuals
   f. Civil matters related to child support and child custody

8. Assistance with uniforms or other appropriate work attire and work-related tools
   a. Eyeglasses
   b. Protective eye gear, steel toed footwear and other safety equipment
   c. Uniforms or clothing suitable for work or interviews

9. Assistance with school and training supplies
   a. Hard copy and electronic text books
   b. Laptops and other devices and software needed for training
   c. School fees above and beyond tuition (e.g., application fees, per-credit fees, online course fees, campus parking fees)
   d. School supplies and other necessary items for students enrolled in postsecondary education classes

   Note: These fees are not considered training costs under WIOA so they are charged to supportive services.

10. Payments and fees for related to employment and training
    a. Employment-related applications, tests and certification exams
    b. Fees required by employer or training provider for drug testing, medical exams, fingerprinting, vision exams, etc.
    c. License issuance and license renewal fees

11. Assistance with expenses related to obtaining required WIOA eligibility documentation during the enrollment process, see Section B.4 of this policy for criteria and limitations (CTDOL WIOA Policy Manual Section 36 3.g)

D. Procedures for Supportive Services Issuance
1. Assessment of Need and Resources to Address Need
   If after conducting an objective assessment and/or during participation in program activities, a barrier to participation in career or training activities becomes apparent, AJC staff explore the availability of local resources to resolve the barrier to participation. Local resources include services available through one-stop partners and community services. A description of the
barrier and how it prevents participation in career and training activities, or the acceptance of employment, is documented in the case notes section of the participant’s record. The exploration of one-stop and community resources to address the barriers is also documented in the case notes section of the participant’s record. See Policy 3-15 Barriers – Documentation and Recording and section 6 of this policy for more instructions on recording and documenting barriers.

2. Requesting Supportive Services
If after exploring all available resources the barrier to participation is not resolved, AJC staff request a supportive service that will resolve the barrier and allow the individual to participate in career or training activities. AJC staff request supportive services by completing the Supportive Service Request Form signed by both the participant and AJC staff submitting the request and submitting it to their supervisor for consideration and approval. The request for supportive services is documented in the case notes section of the participant’s record and the Supportive Services Request form is uploaded to the participant’s record. See Policy 3-15 Barriers – Documentation and Recording and section 6 of this policy for more instructions on recording and documenting barriers.

3. Review and Approval
The Supportive Services Request form is reviewed by the Director, Manager or Supervisor for compliance with this policy to confirm that the participant is eligible for the supportive service, the need for the supportive service is documented in the assessment, the item or service is allowable, and that the cost is properly determined. All approved, signed documents are uploaded to the case file.

4. Method of Issuance
Supportive services payments are issued by one of the following methods
a. Purchase of item or service by AJC staff (Preferred method of issuance)
   Once the request is approved, the designated AJC staff purchases the item or service directly from a vendor. Supportive service items purchased via the internet or phone order are delivered directly to the participant’s residence. If delivery to the participant’s residence is not an option, the item is delivered to the AJC. Documentation of the purchase (invoice/receipt) and electronic notification of delivery is uploaded to the participant’s record. The purchase is recorded in the case notes section of the participant’s record.

b. Check to merchant or service provider
   Once the request is approved, the AJC staff submits a written request to AJC provider’s finance staff to issue a check to the merchant or service provider following local procedures. The request to finance must include the following details:
   i. Name of the participant
   ii. Name of the merchant or service provider
   iii. Fund source
   iv. Purpose of the supportive services
   v. Amount of payment
   vi. Date payment is required
   A copy of the approved Supportive Services Request is included with the request for check issuance.
c. Reimbursement check to participant
   Once the request is approved, the AJC staff submits a written request to AJC provider’s
   finance staff to issue a check to the participant for reimbursement for approved support
   services according to local procedures. The request to finance must include the following
   details:
   i. Name of the participant
   ii. Description of the purchased item or service
   iii. Purpose of the purchase
   iv. Fund source
   v. Amount and date of the purchase
   A copy of the receipt for the item or service and the approved Supportive Services Request is
   included with the request for check issuance.

d. Merchant gift card (physical card or e-gift card):
   Once the request is approved, the gift-card is issued to a participant and details of the gift
   card issuance are listed on the supportive services log which is signed by the participant. If
   issuance is an emailed e-gift card, the AJC staff confirms receipt of the gift card through
   email with the participant. A copy of the issuing email and the participant’s email
   confirming receipt are saved to the participant’s record. Note: Pre-paid debit card (e.g.
   American Express or Visa) are not used as a method to pay for supportive services.

5. Documentation
   a. Documentation of Need
      The need for the supportive service is documented in the participant’s Individual
      Employment Plan (IEP) and case notes. The documentation of need includes a description of
      the following:
      i. Results of the assessment describing the need
      ii. If applicable, the documentation required to determine eligibility
      iii. Career and/or training activities assigned or the potential employment opportunity
      iv. Results of the exploration of other available resources
      v. Description of the barrier that necessitates the supportive service
      vi. Description of how the supportive service will address the specific need
   b. Documentation of Amount
      The basis used to determine the amount of the payment is documented using one of the
      following options and attached to the Supportive Services Request form:
      i. Actual cost shown on a bill, invoice, order form or product description with price;
      ii. Estimated cost based on examples of similar services or items from websites or
         catalogues;
      iii. For gas cards, the standard amount is $25 per week. Should a participant request a
          higher amount, the calculation must be documented as follows:
          \[ \text{estimated miles to be driven} \div \text{miles per gallon} \times \text{price per gallon} \].
   c. Documentation of Review and Approval
      The Director, Manager or Supervisor signs the Supportive Services Request form to
      document review and approval. The signed form is uploaded to case file.
   d. Documentation of Supportive Services Issuance
      A description of the supportive services issuance is documented in case notes and included
      on the supportive services log. The description in case notes and the supportive services log
includes:

i. Method of issuance (i.e., online order, gift card, or check),

ii. Name of the recipient (merchant, service provider or participant),

iii. Amount of the issuance,

iv. Order number, check number or gift card id number, and

v. Date of issuance.

The supportive service log also includes the participant’s name, case number and signature as well as the AJC staff’s signature. If issued via online order or an e-gift card and the participant’s signature cannot be obtained on the supportive services log, a copy of the notification of delivery and a copy of an email from the participant confirming receipt is attached to the supportive services log.
A. Purpose
Incentives are awarded for recognition of achievement of milestones directly related to training services. (CTDOL WIOA Policy Manual Section 41)

B. Policy
1. Incentive awards are provided to participants for:
   a. Making progress, achievements, or milestones in a training-related service.
   b. Completion of a training-related service including occupational skills training, on-the-job training, customized training, and work readiness and workforce preparation training.
   c. Attaining a nationally recognized credential related to training.
   d. Training-related job placement.

2. Criteria for providing an incentive award:
   a. Sufficient program funds are available for awarding incentive payments consistently and equitably to all participants who are eligible.
   b. If provided, incentives are provided consistently (same amount and method of issuance) and equitably to each individual eligible for the incentive for the same achievement.
   c. The provision of an incentive award must be part of the participant’s Individual Employment Plan (IEP) and tied to specific training-related accomplishment(s).
   d. The recipient of the incentive must be an active participant in the WIOA program at the time of reaching the training-related milestone. The incentive may be provided within ninety (90) days post-exit as long as the training-related milestone was achieved prior to program exit.

3. Prohibited uses of incentive awards
   Incentive awards are not to be used for the following purposes:
   a. Entertainment costs such as movies or sporting event tickets or gift cards to movies theaters or other venues whose sole purpose is entertainment (2 CFR Part 200)
   b. Program recruitment
   c. Cost of obtaining eligibility documentation
   d. Payment for hours of work
   e. Used to pay a stipend for participation in program or work-related activities
   f. Provision of supportive services
   g. Reward for attendance in any activity

4. Method of issuance
   Incentives are issued in the form of cash or non-cash.
   a. Cash incentives are issued in the form of a debit card or a check.
   b. Non-cash incentives are issued in the form of gift cards, gift certificates to local retailers or other items such as plaques, framed certificates, class rings, etc.

5. Time period of issuance
   Incentives are paid as close as possible to the time of the training-related achievement and no more than thirty (30) calendar days after the date of milestone/goal achievement.
6. Amount of incentive award
   a. Incentive awards are only provided if there are sufficient program funds to award incentive payments consistently and equitably to all participants who are eligible.
   b. Individual issuances of incentive awards amounts are set by the program provider but may be no less than $25 or more than $250 per issuance. The CWP Program Manager may approve incentive amounts that vary from these limits based on program provider’s written request, including justification for the change. A program provider’s executed contract budget containing incentive amounts that vary from these limits constitutes approval.
   c. The program provider is to develop written standard incentive amounts for specific types of training-related accomplishments and issue incentives consistently and fairly according to their standards. The written standard for incentive amounts for specific types of accomplishments is submitted to CWP for review and approval.

7. Documentation
   Information regarding the issuance of incentive awards is documented in the participant’s case record and tracked on an issuance log. The following information must be recorded and tracked for each issuance.
   a. Type (e.g., debit card, check, gift card, gift certificate, commemorative item)
   b. Serial number (or other unique identifying number)
   c. Amount
   d. Documentation of training-related milestone uploaded to the participant’s record in CWP’s designated MIS.
   e. Name and signature of recipient
   f. Date issued
   g. Name and signature of staff providing the award to the recipient

C. Procedures
   1. Details regarding the provision of an incentive is recorded in the participant’s Individual Employment Plan (IEP) and case notes in the CWP designated management information system (MIS) prior to the participant’s achievement of said milestone. These details include:
      a. A description of the training-related milestone
      b. A description of how the incentive will contribute to the achievement of the milestone
      c. The amount of the incentive
      d. The method of issuance

   2. Upon achievement of the training-related milestone, program provider staff obtains the documentation of the milestone and uploads it to the CWP’s designated MIS and issues the incentive amount to the participants.

   3. The incentive is issued in either the form of cash or non-cash.
      a. Cash incentives are issued in the form of a debit card or a check.
      b. Non-cash incentives are issued in the form of gift cards, gift certificates to local retailers or other items such as plaques.
4. Approval Process
   According to local program provider incentive issuance process, the incentive payment request from the program staff is reviewed by the program provider director, manager or supervisor for compliance with this policy and to confirm that the participant is eligible for the incentive payment. The provider’s internal control document showing approval by designated program provider staff are uploaded to the designated CWP MIS case file.

5. Documentation
   The following information regarding the issuance of incentive awards is documented in the participant’s case record and tracked on an issuance log:
   a. Type (e.g., debit card, check, gift card, gift certificate, commemorative item)
   b. Serial number (or other unique identifying number)
   c. Amount
   d. Description of training-related milestone
   e. Name and signature of recipient
   f. Date issued
   g. Name and signature of staff providing the award to the recipient

6. Tracking Debit and Gift Cards and Gift Certificates
   Debit and gift cards and gift certificates are purchased as needed and are accounted for. The number and value of gift cards on hand plus the properly recorded distributed cards are to reconcile to the original purchased number and value of debit/gift cards and gift certificates.
A. **Background:** Follow-up Services is one of the three types of WIOA-defined career services provided to WIOA-eligible adults and dislocated workers. WIOA 20 CFR Section 680.150(c) requires that Follow-up Services be made available to WIOA Adult and Dislocated Worker (DW) program participants who are placed in unsubsidized employment, for a minimum of twelve (12) months following the first day of employment. Additionally, TEGL 10-16 requires that “follow-up” performance data of all WIOA Adult and DW program participants who have exited the program (see section C.3 for exceptions) be obtained and reported for a minimum of twelve (12) months following exit.

B. **Definitions**

**Exit:** As defined by WIOA regulations section 677.150(c), the exit date is the last date of service with no plans to provide the participant with future services. The exit date is determined only after ninety (90) days have elapsed since the participant last received services. For purposes of determining the exit date, self-service, information-only activities, or Follow-up Services are not considered services that would delay the onset of the 90 days.

**Follow-up Data Collection:** As required by WIOA Section 116 and TEGL 10-16, “follow-up” data collection and reporting on employment, wages, education and/or training and credential attainment of all program participants who exited the Adult or DW programs is required quarterly for up to twelve (12) months post-exit.

**Follow-up Service:** As defined in WIOA regulations Section 678.430(c), Follow-up Services is the offering and/or providing of employment retention services such as counseling about the workplace to participants who are placed in unsubsidized employment to help them retain or advance in that employment. Follow-up Services are offered and/or provided for up to twelve (12) months after program “close-out” following the first day of employment.

C. **Policy**

1. **Follow-up Services**

   The Follow-up Services are provided to WIOA Adult and DW participants who are placed in unsubsidized Employment. Follow-up Services are provided as described in sections a.-e. below.

   a. Follow-up Services are offered and provided, as necessary, by contacting participants who have been placed in unsubsidized employment, assessing their employment retention needs and offering support to help them retain or advance in their job.

   b. Contacts may be accomplished in a variety of methods including but not limited to in person conversations if the participant comes to the office, telephone calls, emails, texts or any other practical means most effective at reaching the participant.

   c. Follow-up Services are initially offered within the first 30 days following program close-out due to unsubsidized employment.

   d. Follow-up Services are offered again between 30 and 60 days and between 60 and 90 days after the program close-out date and then at least once per calendar quarter for the following twelve (12) months.

   e. Follow-up Services include, but are not limited to:

      i. Counseling about the workplace

      ii. Additional career planning

      iii. Contact with the participant’s employer to assist with work-related problems

      iv. Peer support groups
v. Information about education and/or training opportunities
vi. Referral to supportive services in the community.
f. Follow-up Services are documented in the DOL case management/data system.

2. Follow-up Data Collection
   For WIOA program performance reporting purposes, post-exit follow-up data are obtained and recorded on all Adult and DW participants who have exited the program.
   a. The following WIOA performance data elements are collected for all WIOA Adult or DW program participants who have exited the program regardless of the reason for the exit (including those who exit for reasons other than unsubsidized employment):
      i. employment status,
      ii. wage data,
      iii. education and/or training completion status and
      iv. credential attainment.
   b. Follow-up efforts to obtain performance data are conducted at least once per quarter for the 12-month period following the participant’s exit date. The quarter for collecting follow-up data is determined by the quarter in which the date of exit occurs.
      For example: If the date of exit is between January 1 and March 31, the first quarter after exit is April 1 through June 30. Program provider staff reach out to obtain performance data at least once per quarter for twelve (12) months starting with the April-June quarter.
   c. Performance data is documented in the DOL case management/data system.

3. Exceptions to the Provision of Follow-up Services and Follow-up Data Policy (TEGL 10-16 Attachment 2)
   The following participants are not offered Follow-up Services and it is not necessary to continue to contact the participant quarterly to obtain performance data.
   a. The participant exits the program because they have become incarcerated in a correctional institution or have become a resident of an institution or facility providing 24-hour support such as a hospital or treatment center during the course of receiving services as a participant.
   b. The participant exits the program because of medical treatment and that treatment is expected to last longer than 90 days and precludes entry into unsubsidized employment or continued participation in the program.
   c. The participant is deceased.
   d. The participant exits the program because they are a member of the National Guard or the reserve military unit of the armed forces and are called to active duty for at least 90 days.

D. Procedures
   1. Providing Follow-up Services (for participants placed in unsubsidized employment)
      a. Program provider staff offer and/or provide Follow-up Services by contacting the participants, assessing their employment retention needs and offering support to help them retain or advance in their job. Services offered will vary depending on the participant’s need.
      b. Contacts are accomplished by a variety of methods including but not limited to in person conversations if the participant comes to the office, telephone calls, emails, texts or any
other practical means most effective at reaching the participant.

c. Program provider staff offer and/or provide Follow-up Services:
   i. Within the first 30 days following program close-out due to unsubsidized employment
   ii. Between 30 and 60 days after the program close-out date
   iii. Between 60 and 90 days after the program close-out date and
   iv. At least once per calendar quarter for the following twelve (12) months.

d. Follow-up Services may include but are not limited to:
   i. Counseling about the workplace
   ii. Additional career planning
   iii. Contact with the participant’s employer to assist with work-related problems
   iv. Peer support groups
   v. Information about education and/or training opportunities
   vi. Referral to supportive services in the community.

e. WIOA-funded supportive services are not allowable post-exit, therefore, are not provided as a Follow-up Service.

f. The Follow-up Service activity and case notes documenting the Follow-up Services activity are created in the DOL case management/data system.

2. Collecting and Documenting “follow-up” Data (for all participants who exit Adult & DW programs)

a. Program provider staff obtain follow-up performance data on the participant’s employment status, wages, education and training enrollment and completion and credential attainment.

b. Efforts to obtain performance data are made at least once per quarter for the 12-month period following the participant’s exit date.

c. Methods of obtaining performance data include contacting participants, their employers, and/or their education and training providers; and/or utilizing available electronic databases.

d. Documentation of efforts to obtain performance data is recorded by the completion of a follow-up form and case note in DOL’s case management/data system, and if applicable, uploading documentation to validate the data. [TEGL 07-18 Attachment I]

   i. Documentation of employment status and wages includes:
      a) Pay check stubs
      b) Tax records, W2 form
      c) Wage record match
      d) Quarterly tax payment forms, such as an IRS form 941
      e) Document from employer on company letterhead attesting to an individual’s employment status and earnings
      f) Self-employment worksheets signed and attested to by program participants
      g) Detailed case notes confirming verbal verification by employer and signed by the program provider staff. Detailed case notes are to include the following information:
         1) Name and title of the employer staff that verified the employment information
         2) Date of contact with employer staff
         3) Dates of employment (hire date and last date of employment, if applicable)
         4) Pay rate

   ii. Documentation of education and/or training enrollment
Follow-Up Services & Data Collection

a) Copy of enrollment record
b) File documentation with notes from program staff
c) School records
d) Transcript or report card
e) Data match with postsecondary data system

iii. Credential attainment
a) Copy of credential
b) Copy of school transcript
c) Case notes documenting information obtained from education or training provider. Case notes are to include the following information:
   1) Name and title of the education or training provider staff that provided the education or training information
   2) Date of contact with education or training provider staff
   3) Dates of education or training activity (beginning and end date, if applicable)
   4) Title of credential earned

3. Exited-Participant Requests Not to Be Contacted
   If during the twelve (12) months of offering Follow-up services and reaching out to obtain follow-up data, an exited-participant requests not to be contacted, provider program staff take the following steps.
   a. Review the benefits of allowing for Follow-up Services with the participant
   b. Ensure that the participant knows how to contact the program staff in the event the participant changes their mind or employment circumstances change
   c. Document the participant’s request in the DOL’s case management/data system with a case note including the following details: the date of the request, the reason for the request and a summary of the information provided to the participant.
   d. For the remainder of the 12-month follow-up period the participant is not contacted to offer Follow-up Services or request follow-up data for performance reporting.
   e. Follow-up data for performance reporting is still pursued through all other applicable, third-party means. As applicable, follow-up data may be obtained by third-party employment and wage record databases, and if allowable and appropriate, contacts with employers and education and training providers.
   f. Employers and education and training providers should only be contacted regarding a post-exit participant’s status if the participant gave permission or if there is an established program relationship with the employer and education and training provider that allows for the sharing of information on the participant’s employment or credential attainment status.

4. Impact of Re-enrollment on Follow-up Data Collection (TEGL 10-16)
   If during the 12-month follow-up data collection period, the participant re-enrolls in the WIOA Adult or DW program, efforts to collect quarterly performance data for the initial program participation period continue until the initial 12-month follow-up period ends. Re-enrollment in WIOA Adult and DW program starts a new, separate participation period. When the participant exits the new program participation period, a new 12-month follow-up period of quarterly data collection starts.